

(\$55,179,216). These four industries were followed in order of gross value of products by the generation of electric light and power, the manufacture of men's clothing, of women's clothing and of leather boots and shoes.

The importance of the pulp and paper industry in Quebec is shown by a comparison with the industry throughout the Dominion. The Quebec industry, in addition to supplying over 11 p.c. of the total gross value of all products manufactured in the province, furnished nearly 53 p.c. of the products of pulp and paper mills throughout the country. The gross value of cotton yarn and cloth products from Quebec mills formed over 75 p.c., the gross value of cigars and cigarettes formed 86 p.c., the value of railway rolling stock 56 p.c., and the value of the boot and shoe products (the eighth industry in order of value of products) over 60 p.c. of the Dominion totals for these products. Thus Quebec is an outstanding manufacturing province rather on account of her great individual industries than because of the diversification of her industrial activities.

11.—Statistics of Forty Leading Industries of the Province of Quebec, 1929.

NOTE.—Leading industries having fewer than 3 establishments are sugar refineries, cement and bridge-building.

Industry.	Estab-lish-ments.	Capital.	Em-ployees.	Salaries and Wages.		Cost of Materials.		Gross Value of Products.	
				\$	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
Pulp and paper	49	353,401,187	17,862	25,933,911	49,805,089	129,745,028			
Railway rolling stock	10	48,636,555	13,206	20,021,926	43,001,821	70,802,392			
Cotton yarn and cloth	17	65,026,747	13,683	11,214,572	32,767,387	59,147,128			
Cigars and cigarettes	36	27,644,106	5,187	4,635,073	14,429,042	55,179,216			
Central electric stations	135	421,000,578	3,975	5,911,495	5,411,978	46,322,046			
Clothing, men's factory	135	16,330,341	6,762	7,448,670	16,439,146	31,700,470			
Clothing, women's factory	201	10,793,765	7,242	7,019,490	13,045,606	30,607,476			
Boots and shoes, leather	112	18,266,739	9,745	9,222,767	15,513,396	29,395,381			
Butter and cheese	1,389	8,331,727	2,264	1,492,492	23,044,923	29,172,614			
Sawmills	1,044	41,286,126	9,980	4,935,878	18,392,483	28,342,626			
Slaughtering and meat-packing	17	9,146,898	1,782	2,201,674	22,420,616	27,216,918			
Electrical apparatus and supplies	18	30,623,818	6,709	8,611,716	12,970,651	27,204,759			
Flour and feed mills	361	10,637,319	1,084	1,205,594	21,545,487	25,554,977			
Non-ferrous metal smelting	3	40,251,596	1,507	2,130,224	9,215,355	24,996,120			
Breweries	7	22,187,320	1,607	2,172,972	6,769,271	22,401,099			
Bread and other bakery products	854	14,035,072	4,724	4,920,908	10,739,904	21,198,384			
Distilleries	7	18,579,738	895	1,076,020	4,919,884	20,312,104			
Rubber goods, including footwear	9	11,413,442	5,333	4,632,452	6,532,300	19,956,106			
Castings and forgings	71	25,680,148	4,701	5,470,774	7,959,921	19,568,894			
Tobacco, chewing, smoking, etc.	30	15,212,658	2,711	2,437,461	7,354,296	19,252,553			
Petroleum products	6	15,045,987	1,013	1,708,916	16,040,711	19,087,138			
Machinery	28	24,086,518	4,387	5,971,919	6,613,086	17,646,571			
Printing and publishing	65	15,747,157	4,406	5,976,421	4,087,217	17,161,735			
Biscuits, confectionery, chocolate, etc.	54	12,115,138	3,609	2,967,460	7,766,807	15,450,474			
Planing-mill products	276	14,378,644	3,585	3,539,826	8,657,671	14,864,724			
Hosiery, knitted goods and fabric gloves	41	14,331,947	4,413	3,223,635	7,006,870	13,441,316			
Furnishing goods, men's	76	8,121,609	4,847	3,057,236	7,683,187	12,902,611			
Printing and bookbinding	257	11,374,193	3,398	4,403,873	3,612,562	11,223,448			
Sheet metal products	19	10,497,493	2,156	2,451,635	5,837,051	10,726,263			
Paints, pigments and varnishes	18	13,258,165	1,106	1,522,376	4,890,188	10,482,085			
Steel and rolled products, pig iron and ferro-alloys	13	11,765,863	2,624	3,569,143	2,870,576	10,344,845			
Acids, alkalies and salts	3	17,432,387	990	1,360,506	2,736,873	9,670,190			
Shipbuilding and repairs	5	12,064,335	2,604	3,947,708	2,568,429	9,428,453			
Silk and silk goods	12	28,368,727	2,569	3,132,391	3,620,406	8,327,576			
Furniture, upholstered goods	71	5,934,651	2,582	2,772,333	3,190,275	8,008,568			
Dyeing, cleaning and laundry work	79	8,633,980	3,418	3,157,116	1,181,254	7,815,698			
Fur goods	27	6,350,380	1,417	1,762,253	5,296,166	7,740,870			
Hardware and tools	77	13,700,716	1,494	1,629,400	2,231,743	7,624,672			
Brass and copper products	20	7,526,075	1,677	2,326,293	3,205,289	7,273,991			
Wire and wire goods	11	9,591,632	1,214	1,395,467	3,304,501	7,141,273			
Totals, Forty Leading Industries	5,663	1,454,114,676	174,473	191,836,978	449,102,907	864,441,802			
Grand Totals, All Industries	7,156	1,673,011,842	213,467	233,803,672	543,240,539	1,160,612,992			
Percentages of forty industries to grand totals	79.2	86.9	81.7	82.0	82.7	83.1			